

## SYNOPSIS IN MEDICAL STATISTICS SECOND YEAR STUDENTS, 4-th semester Academic year 2015/2016, winter semester

- 1. Introduction to statistics. Population and sample. Types of studies.
- 2. The research process planning, sampling, sources and types of bias.
- 3. Questionnaire design.
- Sources and types of data. Summarizing and presenting data. Scales of measurement.
- 5. Descriptive statistics for categorical data ratios, proportions, percentages, rates.
- 6. Descriptive statistics for quantitative data. Measures of central tendency mean, mode, median.
- 7. Measures of spread range, interquartile range, standard deviation, variance.
- 8. Data distributions. Normal distribution characteristics. Non-normal distributions. The normal curve. Standard scores. Standard normal curve.
- 9. The concept of "norms" or "normal limits". Percentiles.
- 10. Analyzing relationships. Correlation. Linear and non-linear correlation. Correlation coefficients.
- 11. Correlation and causation. Regression.
- 12. Introduction to inferential statistics and hypothesis testing. Types of hypotheses. Probability.
- 13. From sample to population. Confidence interval.
- 14. Analyzing differences among groups chi-square.
- 15. Measuring the differences between group means Student's t-tests (one-sided and two-sided t-test).
- 16. Differences among group means: One-way analysis of variance.