

Name.....

Date

SAMPLE TEST IN MEDICAL ETHICS - 2

TRUE/FALSE

Indicate whether the sentence or statement is true or false.

- ___ 1. In the Hippocratic Oath the attitude to euthanasia and abortion is not clearly stated.
A. True
B. False
- ___ 2. All of the following are *criteria for valid informed consent*: Voluntariness, Information disclosure, Confidentiality, Competence:
A. True
B. False
- ___ 3. "Double effect" is related to relief of pain in terminally ill patients:
A. True
B. False

MULTIPLE CHOICE

Identify the letter of the choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.

- ___ 4. Which of the following categories is an example of a *competent patient*:
A. Schizophrenic patient in acute episode
B. 80-year-old man with dementia
C. 40-year-old-housewife with amenorrhea
D. Severely injured victim of car accident in shock
E. Comatouse patient
- ___ 5. Which of the following statements is an argument **against** sex pre-selection:
A. It is sexist
B. Respects parents' autonomy
C. Allows family balancing

- _____ 6. The role of the physician in the interpretative model of relationship according to Emanuel&Emanuel is:
- A. Friend
 - B. Adviser
 - C. Gardian
 - D. Technical expert

COMPLETION

Complete each sentence or statement.

7. The term _____ is introduced by Daniel Callahan in the debate over rationing medical care by age.
8. _____ involves killing of one or more of the foetuses in utero in order to give the other embryos, implanted in IVF, a greater chance to develop.
9. According to Helzinki Declaration, _____ can be used in clinical trials, if no proven treatment exists.
10. _____ is the active total care of patients whose disease is not responsive to curative treatment and control of physical, psychological, social and spiritual symptoms is paramount.
11. In case of _____ embryo's stem cells are encouraged to grow into a piece of human tissue or a complete human organ for transplant.

MATCHING

Match each item to the definition below.

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| A. Active euthanasia | C. Involuntary euthanasia |
| B. Passive euthanasia | D. Non-voluntary euthanasia |

- _____ 12. A form of euthanasia in which the health care staff allows a deadly process to continue without intervention.
- _____ 13. To perform euthanasia on a patient who has no capacity to take decisions for himself.
- _____ 14. To perform euthanasia on a patient who has not given consent or is even perhaps unwilling.
- _____ 15. A form of euthanasia where the health care staff would provide medications to speed the process of dying when it was felt that further intervention would be futile.

Match each item to the statement or definition listed below.

- A. Pro-life
B. Homologous insemination
C. Heterologous insemination
D. Pro-choice

- ___ 16. Type of artificial insemination where husband's sperm is used.
- ___ 17. The belief that abortion should be legal and the individual decision a matter of personal liberty.
- ___ 18. The belief that abortion should be illegal as a matter of respect for the sanctity of human life.
- ___ 19. Type of artificial insemination where donor's sperm is used.

CASES

- ___ 20. **Determine the level of breach of confidentiality in the following case:** A patient is visiting his general practitioner. While waiting, the patient sees documents at the table that turned out to be of a neighbor of him. Out of curiosity the patient looks in the documents and understands that his neighbor is pregnant.
- A. No breach of confidentiality
B. Trivial breach of confidentiality
C. Significant or serious breach of confidentiality
- ___ 21. **For the following case indicate the ethically right decision for hospitalizing the patient without consent:** A 47-year-old housewife refuses investigation of breast lump discovered on routine screening. She understands that she does not have to accept treatment if the lesion is found to be malignant. Normal mental state.
- A. The woman can be examined without consent
B. The woman cannot be examined without consent
- ___ 22. A young 27-year-old woman was diagnosed with leukaemia. She refused intensive therapy and accepted only sedatives and painkillers. The treating physician suspected that she did not take her medicines regularly but kept them in order to use them later on for committing suicide. Despite that fact when the patient asked the doctor about the dosage that could cause death, the doctor provided her with that information. **How you will classify the case:**
- A. Active voluntary euthanasia.
B. Active non-voluntary euthanasia.
C. Passive non-voluntary euthanasia.
D. Passive voluntary euthanasia.
E. Physician-assisted suicide.

- _____ 23. During Caesarian section of a 19-year-old slightly mentally retarded female patient the surgeon performs *sterilisation* without informing the patient and her relatives.
- A. Ethically acceptable.
 - B. Ethically unacceptable.
- _____ 24. After X-Ray test a patients wants second opinion. This was refused to him. *Is there a violation of patient's rights?*
- A. Yes, patient's rights are violated.
 - B. No, there is no violation of patient's rights.

Numeric Response

25. Enumerate *5 ethical theories*:

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.

26. Enumerate *5 arguments against xenotransplantaion*:

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.