



***ЕВГЕНИКА – ИСТОРИЧЕСКИ
ЩРИХИ И ЕТИЧНИ
ИЗМЕРЕНИЯ***

Доц. д-р Силвия Александрова-Янкуловска

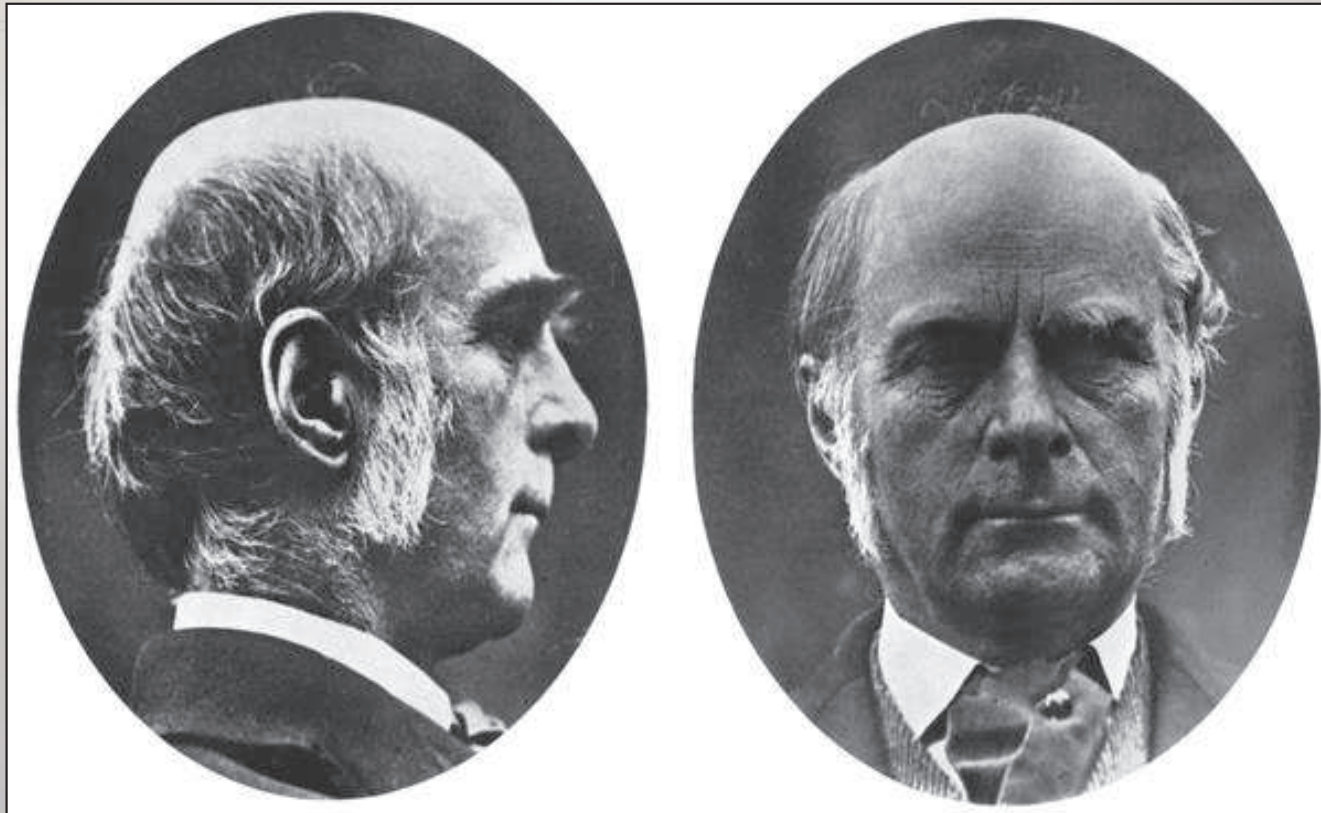
ДЕФИНИЦИЯ

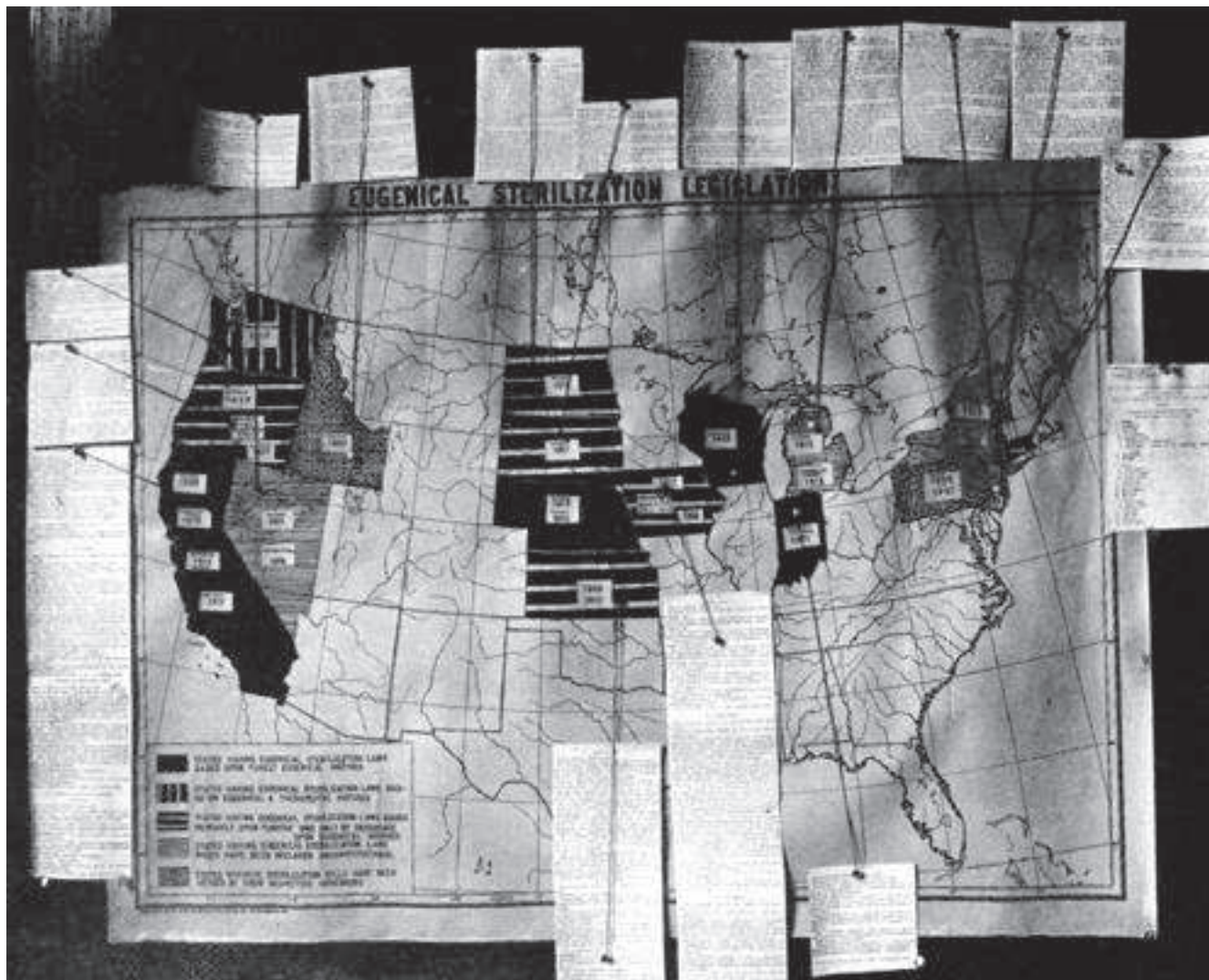
Наука и “религия”, разработваща методи на социален, биологически и медицински контрол, които могат да

поправят или ***подобряят*** *качествата на*

бъдещото поколение – както физическите, така и интелектуалните.

ФРАНСИС ГАЛТЪН
1822-1911





1921 г. – постер от конференция по евгеника, показващ щатите, които прилагат закон за задължителна стерилизация



Оливър Холмс: “Три поколения имбецили са достатъчни”



Кари Бък



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1929 г. Расова хигиена, Евгеничен книжен клуб

RACIAL HYGIENE

By THURMAN B. RICE

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EUGENICS' Book Club

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"IF we expect to better the human race, we cannot do it by locking up the laws of heredity and reproduction within the minds of scientists and in their textbooks. The principle lock to the door is the use of the scientific terms which the layman does not understand, does not take the trouble to understand. I think that Dr. Rice has opened this lock, and his key has been the use of simple, understandable phraseology. It seems to me that this is one of the best eugenics books which I have ever seen, and I heartily recommend it to all."

—Leon F. Whitney

Other books to be had through The Book Club:

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"HEREDITY AND HUMAN AFFAIRS," E. M. East
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"NEED OF EUGENIC REFORM," Leonard Darwin
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"CONSERVATION OF THE FAMILY," Paul Popenoe
"BASIS OF BREEDING," Leon F. Whitney

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EUGENICS

185 CHURCH STREET

NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Eugenics Seeks to Improve the Natural, Physical, Mental and Temperamental Qualities of the Human Family



CARNEGIE INSTITUTION OF WASHINGTON
DEPARTMENT OF GENETICS

The Eugenics Record Office, Cold Spring Harbor, Long Island, N. Y.

Founded by Mrs. E. H. Harriman

Established October 1, 1910

CHARLES B. DAVENPORT, Director

HARRY H. LAUGHLIN, Assistant Director

This office is devoted to the study of the biological forces which determine the natural capacities and limitations of mankind. It looks forward to having ultimately a good working pedigree-index of the natural traits of a large portion of the families of America.

Science can not experiment with human beings. It desires merely to learn and publish the actual results of man's experiments on himself. Every marriage is an experiment in heredity. Every person should be interested in the actual

biological results of matings among his own kin, and should look forward to securing a scientific analysis of the hereditary potentialities of himself and all his descendants which may result from matings with persons with specific hereditary qualities. When this desire becomes general, the science of eugenics will become firmly established and will be able to contribute to the practical conservation of the better family traits of the American people.

On the pages of this folder are described outlines, schedules and methods for securing and analyzing family history records of practical eugenical value.

The principal business of Eugenics is:

1. To find out what matings are fittest for society as organized. This presupposes, among other things, an understanding of the social, economic and biological factors that govern mate selection and fecundity, and also a knowledge of the method of inheritance of human traits. To these tasks scientific investigators have set themselves earnestly.
2. To disseminate a knowledge of the facts of inheritance as they are ascertained.
3. To secure such social ideals as will facilitate the mating of the fittest,—i.e., a large opportunity for acquaintanceship among young persons, and a fuller knowledge, on the part of all, of the hereditary traits carried by each.
4. To educate organized society, especially as represented by the several state governments, to a point where it will act with an eye to racial progress, encouraging the reproduction of the "best blood," and discouraging or preventing the reproduction of its worst strains. Eugenical improvement means the diversification, purification, and conservation of highly effective and talented human families.
5. To encourage every intelligent and patriotic family to establish an *Eugenical Family Archive* for preserving genealogical and biographical materials, and for working out as accurately and as completely as possible a record of the family distribution of natural physical, mental, and temperamental traits. The establishment of this custom would aid greatly the practical application of eugenics.

In a few words, then, if a race is to make progress along the lines of natural abilities, those in control must see to it that there shall be fit matings and many children among those most richly endowed by nature, and that hereditary defects and degenerates shall not be permitted to reproduce at all. The accomplishment of these ends will require much effort and interest on the part of individual citizens. The State can be expected to take means to bring about these ends only when due pressure is brought to bear by aroused citizens. Thus law, science, social effort, individual enlightenment, and personal resolve,—each has its part to play in working out the eugenical ideal, that is, in improving the inborn character and talents of succeeding generations. Eugenics, like other practical pedigree studies, is primarily a biological science. When a child is conceived, "the gates of heredity are closed;" after that, so far as control is concerned, the child's development, education, and betterment are a matter of environment. Thus it is easily seen that if the race is to be improved in its natural qualities, family records, giving a thorough account of the natural physical, mental and temperamental traits of members of many families, must be provided for the use of science in discovering the laws of heredity, and for the particular family itself in predicting profitable lines of education for its young, in guarding against inborn weaknesses, and in determining whether a contemplated marriage may be biologically fortunate.

1926 Г. РЕКЛАМНА БРОШУРА С
РЕЗУЛТАТИ ОТ НАУЧНО ПРОУЧВАНЕ НА
СЕМЕЙНОТО ДЪРВО СРЕД МЕСТНОТО
НАСЕЛЕНИЕ ВЪВ ВИРДЖИНИЯ

Charts

1. Early Generation of the Wins. 2. The White Brown Family. 3. The Half-breed Brown family. 4. The Bill B. Brown Family. 5. The Amelia Family. 6. The Alphonse Brown family. 7. The Alta-Sam Long Family. 8. The Rupert Brown Family. 9. The Al-Elza Brown Family. 10. The Reuben Ross Family. 11. The Asa Esther Family. 12. The Austin Roxanna Family. 13. Abigail's Family. 14. The Aba Betsey Family. 15. The Hal-Ada Jones Family. 16. The Half-breed Jones Line. 17. The Bob-Salva Family. 18. The Gus Family. 19. The Bruno Family. 20. The Webster Burton Family. 21. The Hamlin Family. 22. The Abraham Johnson Family. 23. The Saul Lillie Family. 24. The Andrew Hall Family. 25. The Carl Geraldine Family. 26. The Willett Family. 27. The Oswald Family.

Tables

I. Population. II. Fecundity. III. Consanguinity. IV. Legitimacy. V. Results Obtained with Stanford Revision of Binet-Simon Test. VI. School Attendance and Proficiency. VII. Racial Classification.

For the Scientist

In the field of eugenics or of sociology and economics, MONGREL VIRGINIANS offers a careful and one of the most comprehensive studies ever published, of the effects of racial miscegenation. Particularly favorable conditions for the gathering of historical and genealogical data make the study of unique importance.

For the Citizen

MONGREL VIRGINIANS offers in non-technical language, a recitation of ascertained facts which have a bearing upon one of the most momentous issues which the nation is facing, that of racial integrity. Not whites alone, but many blacks are insisting on maintaining such integrity. This book gives the biological reasons why.

*[What Happens When White, Indian
and Negro Blood Intermingles?]*

MONGREL
VIRGINIANS

A Scientific Study of Racial Intermixture as it Developed in the "Win" Tribe in Virginia

By

ARTHUR H. ESTABROOK

of the Carnegie Institution, Washington

and

IVAN E. McDOUGLE

of Geoucher College, Baltimore

and

*A Statement of Fact from Eugenic
and Sociological Points of View*

27 Genealogical charts—7 Tables—Illustrated
Cloth—6 x 9—205 pages

The Williams & Wilkins Company
Publishers of Scientific Books and Periodicals
BALTIMORE, U. S. A.

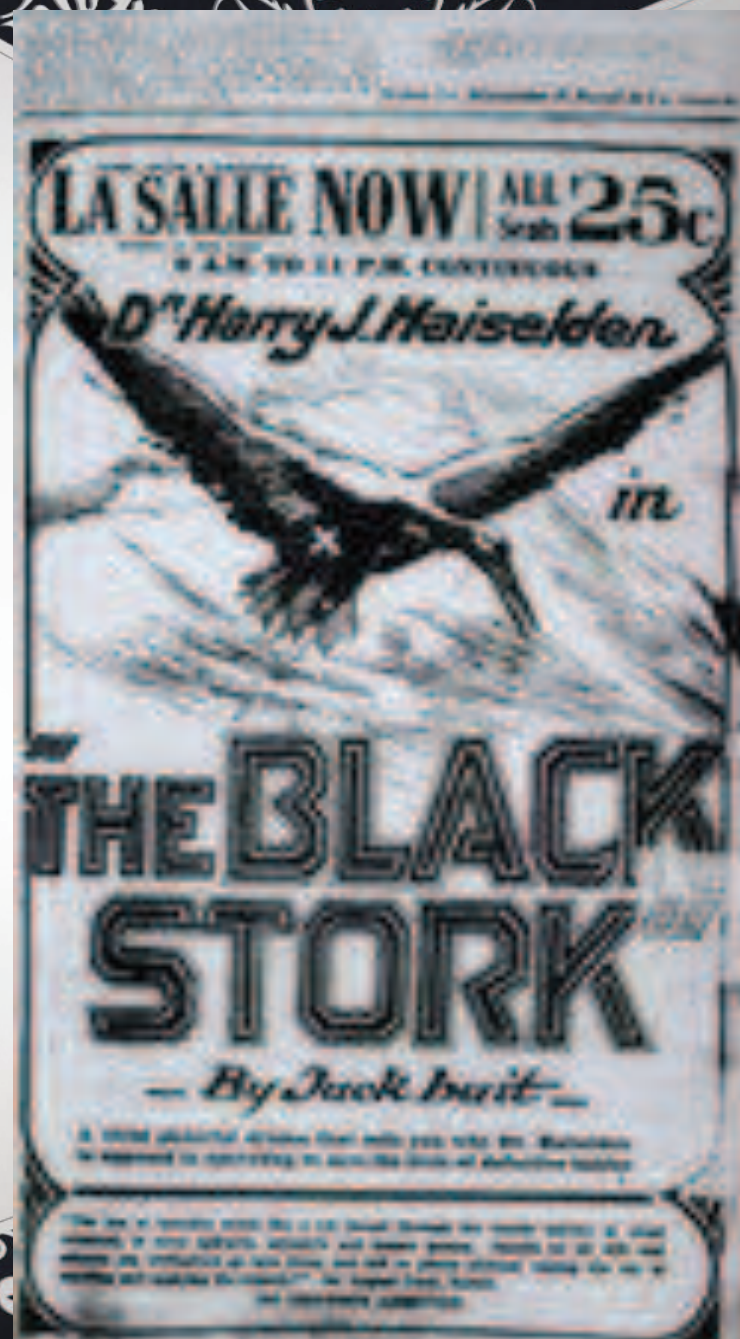
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“Една капка негърска кръв те прави негър”

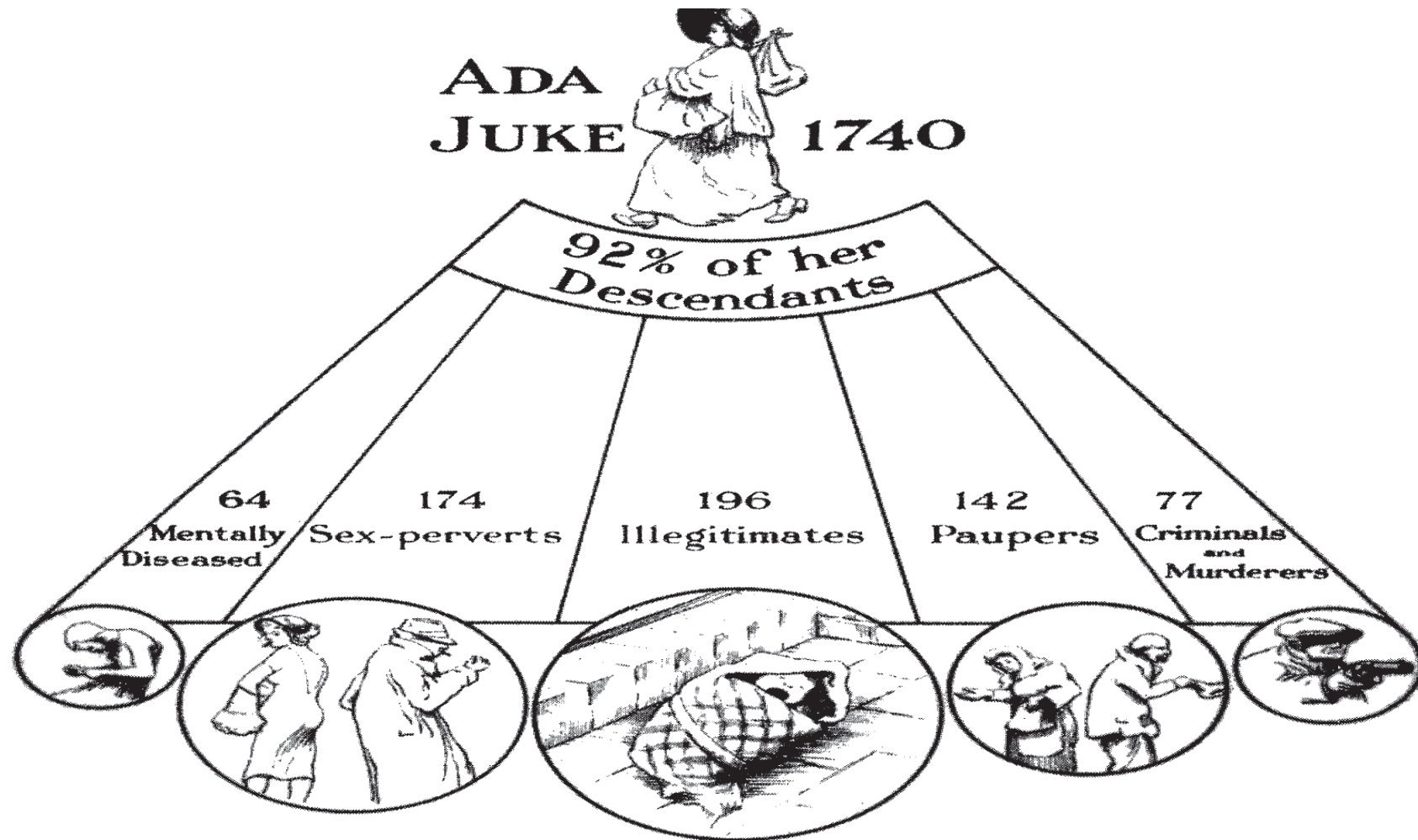
Вестникарска реклама на филма “Черният щъркел”

1 април 1917

Ярка драма, която разказва защо д-р Хейзелден е против спасяването на живота на дефектни бебета “Трябва ли да стоим и наблюдаваме безучастно как цивилизацията ни запада и се разпада без да надигнем глас за предупреждение и да приложим лечение?”



НЕЙНАТА СТЕРИЛИЗАЦИЯ БИ СТРУВАЛА 150 \$



**Трябва ли да позволим на Ада Джуке да
продължи множенето на мизерията?**

**Кога тези, които плащат паунд за лечение ще поискат
унция за превенция?**



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Конкурси “Семейство в най-добра форма”



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“НЕ СМЕ САМИ”



Нацистки постер от 1936 г. с флаговете на държавите приели закон за задължителна стерилизация

*КОЛКО БЛИЗО СМЕ ДНЕС
ДО ПРЕГРЪЩАНЕТО НА
МОДЕРНА ФОРМА НА
ЕВГЕНИКА?*





***КЛАСИЧЕСКИ ЕТИЧНИ
ВЪЗРАЖЕНИЯ КЪМ ЕВГЕНИКАТА***

- ❖ **Приложение на произволни стандарти за съвършенство**
- ❖ **Наличие на сила или принуда**
- ❖ **Потенциал за създаване на социални неравенства**



Добре дошли в света на Гатака

Сега вече имате възможност да избирате генетичните заложи на детето, което бихте искали да създадете в този прекрасен нов свят.

Какво бихте избрали вие за бебето си?

Красиви сини очи?

Изумителна интелигентност?

Характер, лишен от склонност към насилие?

Продължителен живот?

Свободата да не се тревожи, че е дебело, ниско или плешиво?

Изберете мъдро, защото цялото бъдеще и съдба на детето ви зависят от това. Сега светът се стреми към съвършенство и колкото по-съвършено е детето ви, толкова по-големи са изгледите му за успех.

А ако го родите по "естествен" или "основан на вяра" път - генетично хвърляне на зарове - внимавайте. Не ви остава друго, освен да се надявате и да се молите, че детето ви ще бъде щастливо със своите по-ниски показатели за живот.

Елате при красотата



**Перфектно здраве,
хетеросексуален,
успешен бизнесмен**

аукцион за яйцеклетки

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Добре дошли в ronsangels.com – единственият сайт, предоставящ уникалната възможност да наддавате за яйцеклетки от красиви, здрави и интелигентни жени. Всички наши донори трябва да представят подробни медицински изследвания от квалифицирани клиники по репродуктивно здраве или болници. Всички реципиенти на яйцеклетките трябва да разполагат със значителни финансови ресурси, за да гарантират, че децата родени от това сливане ще имат финансова сигурност и стабилен живот.

ПРЕДПОСТАВКИ ЗА ИЗБЯГВАНЕ НА ЕВГЕНИКАТА ДНЕС

- ❖ **Генетици и биолози опонират на евгеничните твърдения**
- ❖ **Съвременните разбирания за генетиката са далеч по-сложни**
- ❖ **Принцип на неутралност при генетично консултиране**
- ❖ **Международни етични документи**